

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS  
ASSOCIATION, INC.**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT  
ACCOUNTANTS' REVIEW REPORT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**

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**Independent Accountants' Review Report**

To the Board of Directors  
The International Paruresis  
Association, Inc.  
Baltimore, Maryland

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of The International Paruresis Association, Inc. (a non-profit corporation), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended and the related notes to the financial statements. A review includes primarily applying analytical review procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of Organization management. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

**Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

**Accountant's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagement in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance that there are no material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We believe that the results of our procedures provided a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

**Accountant's Conclusion**

Based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

*Ira Marc Miller & Co., P.A.*

November 3, 2023

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022**

ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 97,353
Marketable securities	<u>199,123</u>

Total current assets	296,476
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Office furniture, net of accumulated depreciation of \$2,000	<u>-</u>
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Total assets	\$ <u><u>296,476</u></u>
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LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

CURRENT LIABILITIES

Accounts payable	\$ <u>3,000</u>
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Total current liabilities	<u>3,000</u>
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NET ASSETS

Without donor restrictions	<u>293,476</u>
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Total net assets	<u>293,476</u>
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Total liabilities and net assets	\$ <u><u>296,476</u></u>
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**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>REVENUE</b>			
Contributions	\$ -	\$ 130,680	\$ 130,680
Workshops	-	43,920	43,920
Book sales and other	-	429	429
Unrealized losses on securities	-	(2,102)	(2,102)
Realized losses on securities	-	(2,064)	(2,064)
Dividend income	-	6,214	6,214
Interest income	-	382	382
	<u>-</u>	<u>177,459</u>	<u>177,459</u>
<b>FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES</b>			
Program services	-	170,435	170,435
Management and general	-	21,345	21,345
Fundraising	-	9,063	9,063
	<u>-</u>	<u>200,843</u>	<u>200,843</u>
Total functional expenses	-	200,843	200,843
Decrease in net assets	-	(23,384)	(23,384)
<b>NET ASSETS</b>			
Beginning of year	<u>-</u>	<u>316,860</u>	<u>316,860</u>
End of year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 293,476</u>	<u>\$ 293,476</u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountants' review report

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	Program services	Management and general	Fundraising	Total
Insurance	\$ 5,296	\$ 935	\$ -	\$ 6,231
Program expenses	769	-	-	769
Dues and subscriptions	208	-	-	208
Meetings and conferences	8,198	-	-	8,198
Office and administrative	2,217	951	-	3,168
Advertising and fundraising	-	-	2,549	2,549
Payroll processing fees	1,146	215	72	1,433
Payroll taxes	6,579	1,234	411	8,224
Postage and mailings	945	-	315	1,260
Professional fees	4,888	863	-	5,751
Professional affiliations	601	-	-	601
Salaries	84,679	15,877	5,292	105,848
Benefits	6,491	1,217	406	8,114
Telephone	281	53	18	352
IT expenses	12,883	-	-	12,883
Workshop expenses	35,254	-	-	35,254
	<u>\$ 170,435</u>	<u>\$ 21,345</u>	<u>\$ 9,063</u>	<u>200,843</u>

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Decrease in net assets	\$ (23,384)
Adjustments to reconcile decrease in net assets to net cash used in operating activities	
Realized losses on marketable securities	2,064
Unrealized losses on marketable securities	2,102
Increase in liabilities	
Accounts payable	<u>375</u>
Total adjustments	<u>4,541</u>
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(18,843)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Marketable securities purchased	(229,030)
Marketable securities sold	<u>25,741</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(203,289)</u>
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(222,132)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	
Beginning of year	<u>319,485</u>
End of year	\$ <u><u>97,353</u></u>

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION**

The International Paruresis Association, Inc. (IPA) is a nonprofit organization whose purpose is to help those afflicted with paruresis overcome the stigma, embarrassment and isolation associated with the condition by educating the public, advocating effective treatments and advancing related research. The Shy Bladder Center is a program of IPA.

**NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

- A. Basis of accounting – The financial statements of The International Paruresis Association, Inc. have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenditures when incurred.
- B. Basis of presentation - Nets assets of IPA and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions-Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions.

Net assets with donor restrictions-Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that will be met either by actions of the Organization and/or the passage of time or subject to donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by the Organization. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the Organization to use all, or part of the income earned on related investments for general or specific purposes.

There were no assets released from donor-imposed restrictions for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Revenues are reported as increases in without donor restricted net assets unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed stipulations. Expenses are recorded as decreases in without donor restricted net assets. Gains and losses on assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in without donor restricted net assets unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of with donor restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated passage of time has elapsed) are reported as without donor restricted net assets released from with donor restrictions.

- C. Use of estimates in preparing financial statements – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the



**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, gains, losses, and other changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

- D. Income taxes – IPA is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. However, income from certain activities not directly related to the Organizations tax exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income. In addition, the Organization qualifies for the charitable organization deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A) and has been classified as an organization other than a private foundation under Section 509(a)(1). The accounting standard on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes addresses the determination of whether tax benefits claimed or expected to be claimed on a tax return should be recorded in the financial statements. Under that guidance, the Organization may recognize the tax benefit from an uncertain tax position only if it is more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained on examination by taxing authorities based on the technical merits of the position. Examples of tax positions include the tax-exempt status of the Organization and various positions related to the potential sources of unrelated business taxable income (UBIT). The tax benefits recognized in the financial statements from such as position are measured based on the largest benefit that has a greater than 50% likelihood of being realized upon ultimate settlement. There were no unrecognized tax benefits or recorded as liabilities for the year ended December 31, 2022. IPA is generally not subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service or the State of Maryland three years after the filing of its latest information returns.
- E. Cash and cash equivalents - For purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash equivalents include time deposits, certificates of deposit and all highly liquid debt instruments with original maturities of three months or less.
- F. Property and depreciation - Property is stated at cost at the date of acquisition or fair market value at the date of donation. Major additions and betterments are charged to the asset accounts while maintenance and repairs which do not improve or extend the lives of the assets are expensed currently. Depreciation of office furniture and equipment is provided using the straight-line method over 5 years. Depreciation expense for the year ended December 31, 2022 was \$-0-.
- G. Allocation of expenses - The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statement of Activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

H. Valuation of Investments and income recognition – If available, quoted market prices are used to value investments.

Purchase and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Organization’s gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year. See Note 6 for discussion of fair value measurements.

**NOTE 3 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES**

The following reflects the Organization’s financial assets as of the statement of financial position date, reduced by amounts not available for general use because of contractual or donor-imposed regulation within one year of the statement of financial position date.

Financial assets at year-end	\$ 296,476
Less those unavailable for general expenditures within	
One year due to:	0
Contractual or donor-imposed restrictions:	0
Restricted by donor with time or purpose restrictions	0
Subject to appropriation and satisfaction of donor restrictions	0
Board Designations (if any):	0
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general	
Expenditures within one year	\$ <u>296,476</u>

The Organization is not supported by any donor restricted contributions.

**NOTE 4 – INVESTMENTS**

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the IPA’s investments (including investments bought, sold, as well as held during the year) depreciated in value by \$4,166 as follows:

	<b><u>2022</u></b>
Stocks	\$ 1,899
Mutual funds	<u>(6,065)</u>
	<u>\$ (4,166)</u>

**NOTE 5 – CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK**

Financial instruments which potentially subject IPA to concentrations of credit risk are principally cash and cash equivalents and marketable securities. Cash deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. There were no funds in excess of the FDIC limit as of December 31, 2022. Marketable securities are subject to interest rate, market and credit risks. To help minimize its risk, IPA’s marketable securities portfolio is diversified among a variety of asset categories. IPA regularly evaluates its investment strategy.

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**NOTE 6 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

The Organization's investments are reported at fair value in the accompanying statement of financial position. The methods used to measure fair value may produce an amount that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Organization believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

*Level 1 Fair Value Measurements*

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the plan has the ability to access.

*Level 2 Fair Value Measurements*

Inputs to the valuation methodology include

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

*Level 3 Fair Value Measurements*

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2022. *U.S. Government securities*: Valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual security is traded.

**THE INTERNATIONAL PARURESIS ASSOCIATION, INC.**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2022**

**NOTE 6 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)**

<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>
Stocks	\$ 21,808	\$ 21,808	\$ -
Mutual funds	<u>177,315</u>	<u>177,315</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 199,123</u>	<u>\$ 199,123</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**NOTE 7 – EVALUATION OF SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Events that occur after the statement of financial position date, but before the financial statements were available to be issued, must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the statement of financial position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the statement of financial position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management evaluated the activity of IPA through November 3, 2023 and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.